

Structured Product Details

Name Yield Optimization Notes with Contingent Protection linked to Schering-Plough Corporation

Pricing Date January 25, 2008
Issue Date January 31, 2008
Valuation Date January 27, 2009
Maturity Date January 30, 2009

 Issuer
 UBS

 CDS Rate
 36.98 bps

 Swap Rate
 3.10%

Reference Asset

Schering-Plough Corporation's stock

Initial Level
Trigger Price
Conversion Price
Dividend Rate
Implied Volatility
Delta¹
Schering-Plough Corporation's stock
\$19.02
\$19.02
\$19.02
\$50.62%
0.35

**Fair Price at Issue** \$18.11 **Realized Return** 12.77%

CUSIP 902623172 SEC Link www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/ data/111444/000139340108000040/ v100879 69096-424b2.hm

## Related Research

#### Research Papers:

www.slcg.com/research.php

- "Are Structured Products Suitable for Retail Investors?" December 2006.
- "Structured Products in the Aftermath of Lehman Brothers," November 2009.
- "What TiVo and JP Morgan Teach Us about Reverse Convertibles," June 2010.

# Yield Optimization Notes with Contingent Protection linked to Schering-Plough Corporation

# Description

Report Prepared On: 01/10/13

UBS issued \$5.79 million of Yield Optimization Notes with Contingent Protection linked to Schering-Plough Corporation on January 31, 2008 at \$19.02 per note.

These notes are UBS-branded single observation reverse convertibles. Single observation reverse convertibles pay periodic interest coupons and at maturity convert into shares of the reference security if the price of the reference security at the notes' maturity is below the trigger price determined when the notes were issued.

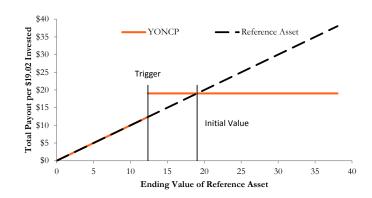
These 12-month notes pay monthly coupons at an annualized rate of 12.20%. In addition to the quarterly coupons, on January 30, 2009 investors will receive the market value of one share of Schering-Plough Corporation's stock if on January 27, 2009 Schering-Plough Corporation's stock closes below \$12.36 (65% of Schering-Plough Corporation's stock price on January 25, 2008). Otherwise, investors will receive the \$19.02 face value per note.

# **Valuation**

This UBS single observation reverse convertible linked to Schering-Plough Corporation's stock can be valued as a combination of a note from UBS and a short European out-of-the-money cash-or-nothing put option, and a short European out-of-the-money put option on Schering-Plough Corporation's stock. For reasonable valuation inputs this note was worth \$18.11 per \$19.02 when it was issued on January 31, 2008 because investors were effectively being paid only \$1.62 for giving UBS options which were worth \$2.53.

There is no active secondary market for most structured products. Structured products, including this note, therefore are much less liquid than simple stocks, bonds, notes and mutual funds. Investors are likely to receive less than the structured product's estimated market value if they try to sell the structured product prior to maturity. Our valuations do not incorporate this relative lack of liquidity and therefore should be considered an upper bound on the value of the structured product.

#### Payoff Curve at Maturity



The payoff diagram shows the final payoff of this note given Schering-Plough Corporation's stock price (borizontal axis). For comparison, the dashed line shows the payoff if you invested in Schering-Plough Corporation's stock directly.

#### Mike Yan, Ph.D.,

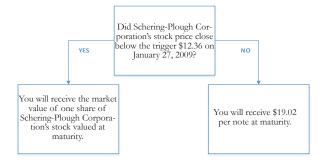
Senior Financial Economist, SLCG (+1) 703.539.6780

MikeYan@slcg.com

#### Principal Payback Table

Schering-Plough Corporation's Stock	Note Payoff
\$0.00	\$0.00
\$1.90	\$1.90
\$3.80	\$3.80
\$5.71	\$5.71
\$7.61	\$7.61
\$9.51	\$9.51
\$11.41	\$11.41
\$13.31	\$19.02
\$15.22	\$19.02
\$17.12	\$19.02
\$19.02	\$19.02
\$20.92	\$19.02
\$22.82	\$19.02
\$24.73	\$19.02
\$26.63	\$19.02
\$28.53	\$19.02

## Maturity Payoff Diagram



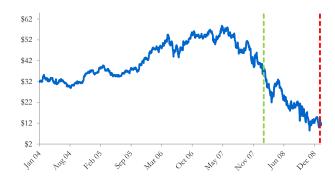
The contingent payoffs of this Yield Optimization Note with Contingent Protection.

# **Analysis**

This single observation reverse convertible's 12.20% coupon rate is higher than the yield UBS paid on its straight debt but, in addition to UBS's credit risk, investors bear the risk that they will receive shares of Schering-Plough Corporation's stock when those shares are worth substantially less than the face value of the note at maturity.

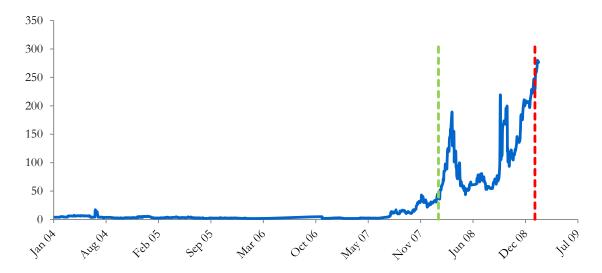
Investors purchasing these reverse convertibles effectively sell put options to UBS and post the note's issue price as collateral to secure satisfaction of the investors' obligations under the option contracts. UBS pays investors a "coupon" that is part payment for the put options and part interest on the investors' posted collateral. This reverse convertible is fairly priced if and only if the difference between the reverse convertible's "coupon rate" and interest paid on UBS's straight debt equals the value of the put option investors are giving to UBS. Whether this reverse convertible is suitable or not is identically equivalent to whether selling put options on the reference stock at the option premium being paid by UBS was suitable for the investor.

# **UBS's Stock Price**



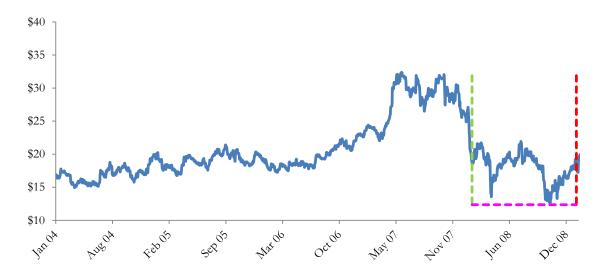
The graph above shows the adjusted closing price of the issuer UBS for the past several years. The stock price of the issuer is an indication of the financial strength of UBS. The adjusted price shown above incorporates any stock split, reverse stock split, etc.

# UBS's CDS Rate



Credit default swap (CDS) rates are the market price that investors require to bear credit risk of an issuer such as UBS. CDS rates are usually given in basis points (bps). One basis point equals 0.01%. Higher CDS rates reflect higher perceived credit risk, higher required yields, and therefore lower market value of UBS's debt, including outstanding Yield Optimization Note with Contingent Protection. Fluctuations in UBS's CDS rate impact the market value of the notes in the secondary market.

#### Schering-Plough Corporation's Stock Price

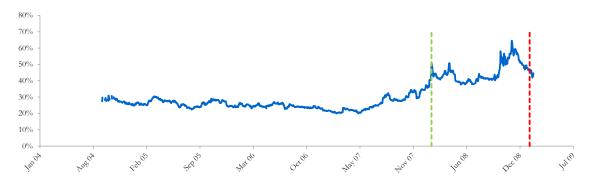


The graph above shows the historical levels of Schering-Plough Corporation's stock for the past several years. The final payoff of this note is determined by Schering-Plough Corporation's stock price at maturity. Higher fluctuations in Schering-Plough Corporation's stock price correspond to a greater uncertainty in the final payout of this Yield Optimization Note with Contingent Protection.

#### Realized Payoff

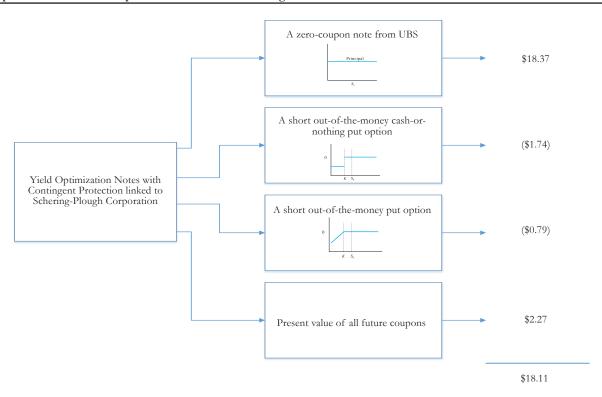
This note matured on January 30, 2009 and investors received \$19.02 per note.

## Reference Asset Schering-Plough Corporation's Stock's Implied Volatility



The annualized implied volatility of Schering-Plough Corporation's stock on January 25, 2008 was 50.62%, meaning that options contracts on Schering-Plough Corporation's stock were trading at prices that reflect an expected annual volatility of 50.62%. The higher the implied volatility, the larger the expected fluctuations of Schering-Plough Corporation's stock price and of the Note's market value during the life of the Notes.

#### Decomposition of this Yield Optimization Note with Contingent Protection



This note can be decomposed into different components, and each component can be valued separately. The chart above shows the value of each component of this Yield Optimization Note with Contingent Protection.

- 1. Delta measures the sensitivity of the price of the note to the Schering-Plough Corporation's stock price on January 25, 2008.

  2. CDS rates can be considered a measure of the probability that an issuer will default over a certain period of time and the likely loss given a default. The lower the CDS rate, the lower the default probability. CDS rate is given in basis points (1 basis point equals 0.01%), and is considered as a market premium, on top of the risk-free rate, that investors require to insure against a potential default.

  3. Fair price evaluation is based on the Black-Scholes model of the Schering-Plough Corporation's stock on January 25, 2008.

  4. Calculated payout at maturity is only an approximation, and may differ from actual payouts at maturity.

  5. Our evaluation does not include any transaction fees, broker commissions, or liquidity discounts on the notes.