

# **Structured Product Details**

Name	Yield Optimization Notes With Contingent Protection linked to Alcoa, Inc.
Issue Size Issue Price Term Annualized Cor	\$6.23 million \$14.44 24 Months 8.80%
Pricing Date Issue Date Valuation Date Maturity Date	March 29, 2010 March 31, 2010 March 26, 2012 March 30, 2012
Issuer CDS Rate Swap Rate	HSBC 62.84 bps 1.19%
Reference Asse	t Alcoa, Inc.'s stock
Initial Level Trigger Pricc Conversion I Dividend Ra Implied Vola Delta <sup>1</sup>	Price      \$10.22        te      0.83%
Fair Price at Iss Realized Return	
CUSIP SEC Link	4042EP156 www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/ data/83246/000114420410016836/ v179372_424b2.htm

Report Prepared On: 04/29/13

# Yield Optimization Notes With Contingent Protection linked to Alcoa, Inc.

# Description

HSBC issued \$6.23 million of Yield Optimization Notes With Contingent Protection linked to Alcoa, Inc. on March 31, 2010 at \$14.44 per note.

Structured Products Research Report

These notes are HSBC-branded single observation reverse convertibles. Single observation reverse convertibles pay periodic interest coupons and at maturity convert into shares of the reference security if the price of the reference security at the notes' maturity is below the trigger price determined when the notes were issued.

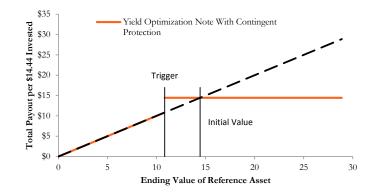
These 24-month notes pay monthly coupons at an annualized rate of 8.80%. In addition to the monthly coupons, on March 30, 2012 investors will receive the market value of one share of Alcoa, Inc.'s stock if on March 26, 2012 Alcoa, Inc.'s stock closes below \$10.83 (75% of Alcoa, Inc.'s stock price on March 29, 2010). Otherwise, investors will receive the \$14.44 face value per note.

# Valuation

This HSBC single observation reverse convertible linked to Alcoa, Inc.'s stock can be valued as a combination of a note from HSBC and a short European out-of-the-money cash-or-nothing binary put option, and a short European out-of-the-money put option on Alcoa, Inc.'s stock. For reasonable valuation inputs this note was worth \$13.70 per \$14.44 when it was issued on March 31, 2010 because investors were effectively being paid only \$1.99 for giving HSBC options which were worth \$2.72.

There is no active secondary market for most structured products. Structured products, including this note, therefore are much less liquid than simple stocks, bonds, notes and mutual funds. Investors are likely to receive less than the structured product's estimated market value if they try to sell the structured product prior to maturity. Our valuations do not incorporate this relative lack of liquidity and therefore should be considered an upper bound on the value of the structured product.

### Payoff Curve at Maturity



The payoff diagram shows the final payoff of this note given Alcoa, Inc.'s stock price (borizontal axis). For comparison, the dashed line shows the payoff if you invested in Alcoa, Inc.'s stock directly.

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**Related Research** 

## **Research Papers:**

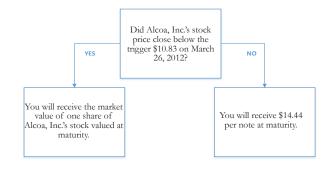
www.slcg.com/research.php

- "Are Structured Products Suitable for Retail Investors?" December 2006.
- *"Structured Products in the Aftermath of Lehman Brothers,"* November 2009.
- "What TiVo and JP Morgan Teach Us about Reverse Convertibles," June 2010.

## Principal Payback Table

Alcoa, Inc.'s Stock	Note Payoff
\$0.00	\$0.00
\$1.44	\$1.44
\$2.89	\$2.89
\$4.33	\$4.33
\$5.78	\$5.78
\$7.22	\$7.22
\$8.66	\$8.66
\$10.11	\$10.11
\$11.55	\$14.44
\$13.00	\$14.44
\$14.44	\$14.44
<b>\$</b> 15.88	\$14.44
\$17.33	\$14.44
\$18.77	\$14.44
\$20.22	\$14.44
\$21.66	\$14.44

#### Maturity Payoff Diagram



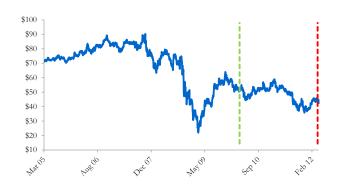
The contingent payoffs of this Yield Optimization Note With Contingent Protection.

# Analysis

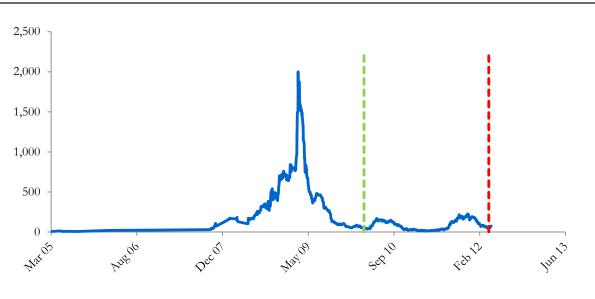
This single observation reverse convertible's 8.80% coupon rate is higher than the yield HSBC paid on its straight debt but, in addition to HSBC's credit risk, investors bear the risk that they will receive shares of Alcoa, Inc.'s stock when those shares are worth substantially less than the face value of the note at maturity.

Investors purchasing these reverse convertibles effectively sell put options to HSBC and post the note's issue price as collateral to secure satisfaction of the investors' obligations under the option contracts. HSBC pays investors a "coupon" that is part payment for the put options and part interest on the investors' posted collateral. This reverse convertible is fairly priced if and only if the difference between the reverse convertible's "coupon rate" and interest paid on HSBC's straight debt equals the value of the put option investors are giving to HSBC. Whether this reverse convertible is suitable or not is identically equivalent to whether selling put options on the reference stock at the option premium being paid by HSBC was suitable for the investor.

# HSBC's Stock Price

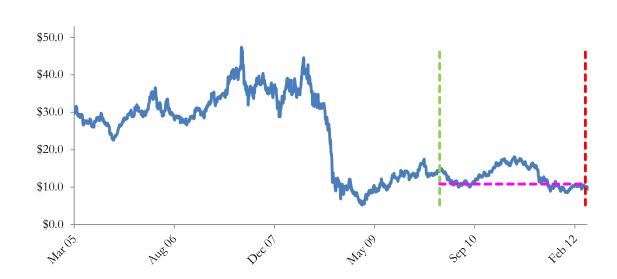


The graph above shows the adjusted closing price of the issuer HSBC for the past several years. The stock price of the issuer is an indication of the financial strength of HSBC. The adjusted price shown above incorporates any stock split, reverse stock split, etc.



# HSBC's CDS Rate

Credit default swap (CDS) rates are the market price that investors require to bear credit risk of an issuer such as HSBC. CDS rates are usually given in basis points (bps). One basis point equals 0.01%. Higher CDS rates reflect higher perceived credit risk, higher required yields, and therefore lower market value of HSBC's debt, including outstanding Yield Optimization Note With Contingent Protection. Fluctuations in HSBC's CDS rate impact the market value of the notes in the secondary market.



# Alcoa, Inc.'s Stock Price

The graph above shows the historical levels of Alcoa, Inc.'s stock for the past several years. The final payoff of this note is determined by Alcoa, Inc.'s stock price at maturity. Higher fluctuations in Alcoa, Inc.'s stock price correspond to a greater uncertainty in the final payout of this Yield Optimization Note With Contingent Protection.

### **Realized Payoff**

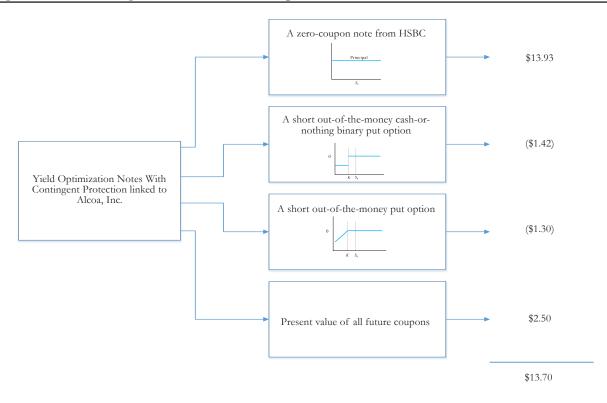
This note matured on March 30, 2012 and investors received \$10.22 per note (or equal to the value of one share of Alcoa, Inc. stock's closing price on March 26, 2012).

#### 120% 100% 80% 60% 40% 20% 0% Aug 06 Serlo Rep 12 Jun 13 Decon Nay 09 Maros

Reference Asset Alcoa, Inc.'s Stock's Implied Volatility

The annualized implied volatility of Alcoa, Inc.'s stock on March 29, 2010 was 40.21%, meaning that options contracts on Alcoa, Inc.'s stock were trading at prices that reflect an expected annual volatility of 40.21%. The higher the implied volatility, the larger the expected fluctuations of Alcoa, Inc.'s stock price and of the Note's market value during the life of the Notes.

### Decomposition of this Yield Optimization Note With Contingent Protection



This note can be decomposed into different components, and each component can be valued separately. The chart above shows the value of each component of this Yield Optimization Note With Contingent Protection.

- Delta measures the sensitivity of the price of the note to the Alcoa, Inc.'s stock price on March 29, 2010.
  CDS rates can be considered a measure of the probability that an issuer will default over a certain period of time and the likely loss given a default. The lower the CDS rate, the lower the default probability. CDS rate is given in basis points (1 basis point equals 0.01%), and is considered as a market premium, on top of the risk-free rate, that investors require to insure against a potential default.
  Fair price evaluation is based on the Black-Scholes model of the Alcoa, Inc.'s stock on March 29, 2010.
  Calculated payout at maturity is only an approximation, and may differ from actual payouts at maturity.
  Our evaluation does not include any transaction fees, broker commissions, or liquidity discounts on the notes.

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