

### Structured Product Details

Name Leve	eraged S&P 500-Linked Notes linked to S&P 500 Index
Issue Size	\$13.11 million
Issue Price	\$1,000
Term	19 Months
Annualized Coupe	on 0.00%
Pricing Date	January 17, 2014
Issue Date	January 27, 2014
Valuation Date	August 17, 2015
Maturity Date	August 20, 2015
Issuer	Goldman Sachs
CDS Rate	39.93 bps
Swap Rate	0.53%
Reference Asset	the S&P 500 Index
Initial Level	1,842.50
Dividend Rate	1.89%
Implied Volatili	16.34%
Delta <sup>1</sup>	0.81
Fair Price at Issue	\$956.09
CUSIP SEC Link	38147V584 www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/ data/886982/000119312514017476/ d660193d424b2.htm

**Structured Products Research Report** 

# Leveraged S&P 500-Linked Notes linked to S&P 500 Index

### Description

Report Prepared On: 08/26/14

Goldman Sachs issued \$13.11 million of Leveraged S&P 500-Linked Notes linked to S&P 500 Index on January 27, 2014 at \$1,000 per note.

These notes are Goldman Sachs-branded PLUS securities that do not pay periodic coupons, but instead pay a single amount at maturity depending on the S&P 500 Index level at maturity.

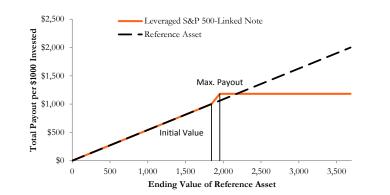
If the S&P 500 Index level on August 17, 2015 is higher than 1,842.50, but lower than 1,953.97, the notes pay a return equal to the percentage increase in the S&P 500 Index multiplied by 3.0. If on August 17, 2015 the S&P 500 Index level is above the 1,953.97, the notes pay the maximum payout of \$1,181.50. If on August 17, 2015 the S&P 500 Index level is below 1,842.50, investors receive the face value per note reduced by the percentage decline in the reference asset. The notes will pay nothing at maturity if the reference asset declines to zero.

### Valuation

This note can be valued as a combination of a note from Goldman Sachs, a short at-themoney put option, three long at-the-money call options, and three short out-of-the-money call options. The short at-the-money put option exposes investors to any decline in the S&P 500 Index. The three short out-of-the-money call options has the strike price of 1,953.97, and limits the maximum return of the notes beyond the cap level. For reasonable valuation inputs this note was worth \$956.09 when it was issued on January 27, 2014 because the value of the options investors gave Goldman Sachs plus the interest investors would have received on Goldman Sachs's straight debt was worth \$43.91 more than the call options investors received from Goldman Sachs.

There is no active secondary market for most structured products. Structured products, including this note, therefore are much less liquid than simple stocks, bonds, notes and mutual funds. Investors are likely to receive less than the structured product's estimated market value if they try to sell the structured product prior to maturity. Our valuations do not incorporate this relative lack of liquidity and therefore should be considered an upper bound on the value of the structured product.

#### Payoff Curve at Maturity



The payoff diagram shows the final payoff of this note given the S&P 500 Index level (horizontal axis). For comparison, the dashed line shows the payoff if you invested in the S&P 500 Index directly.

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#### **Related Research**

**Research Papers:** 

www.slcg.com/research.php

- "Are Structured Products Suitable for Retail Investors?" December 2006.
- "Structured Products in the Aftermath of Lehman Brothers," November 2009.
- "What TiVo and JP Morgan Teach Us about Re-verse Convertibles," June 2010.

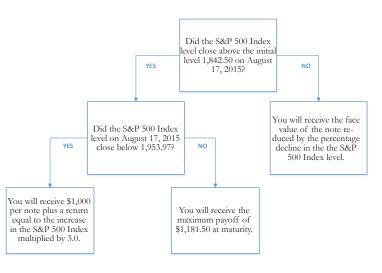
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#### Principal Payback Table

The S&P 500 Index	Note Payoff
0.00	\$0.00
184.25	\$100.00
368.50	\$200.00
552.75	\$300.00
737.00	\$400.00
921.25	\$500.00
1,105.50	\$600.00
1,289.75	\$700.00
1,474.00	\$800.00
1,658.25	\$900.00
1,842.50	\$1,000.00
2,026.75	\$1,181.50
2,211.00	\$1,181.50
2,395.25	\$1,181.50
2,579.50	\$1,181.50
2,763.75	\$1,181.50

#### Maturity Payoff Diagram

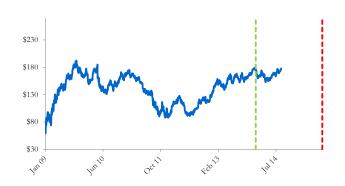


The contingent payoffs of this Leveraged S&P 500-Linked Note.

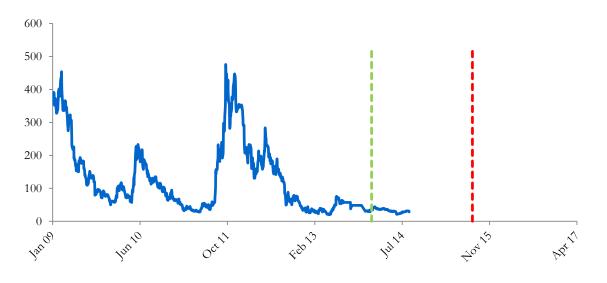
## Analysis

This Leveraged S&P 500-Linked Note pays investors the increase in the S&P 500 Index multiplied by 3.0 capped at 18.15%, but if the S&P 500 Index declines over the term of the note, investors will suffer losses equal to the percentage decline in the S&P 500 Index. In addition, investors bear the credit risk of Goldman Sachs. Investors purchasing this Leveraged S&P 500-Linked Note effectively sell at-the-money put and out-of-the-money call options to Goldman Sachs, buy at-the-money call options, and a zero-coupon note from Goldman Sachs. This Leveraged S&P 500-Linked Note is fairly priced if and only if the market value of the options investors received from Goldman Sachs equals the market value of the options investors gave Goldman Sachs plus the interest investors would have received on Goldman Sachs's straight debt.

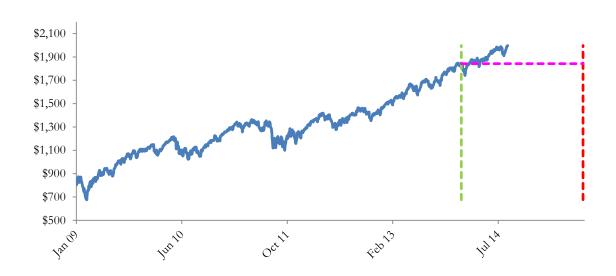
#### **Goldman Sachs's Stock Price**



The graph above shows the adjusted closing price of the issuer Goldman Sachs for the past several years. The stock price of the issuer is an indication of the financial strength of Goldman Sachs. The adjusted price shown above incorporates any stock split, reverse stock split, etc.



Credit default swap (CDS) rates are the market price that investors require to bear credit risk of an issuer such as Goldman Sachs. CDS rates are usually given in basis points (bps). One basis point equals 0.01%. Higher CDS rates reflect higher perceived credit risk, higher required yields, and therefore lower market value of Goldman Sachs's debt, including outstanding Leveraged S&P 500-Linked Note. Fluctuations in Goldman Sachs's CDS rate impact the market value of the notes in the secondary market.



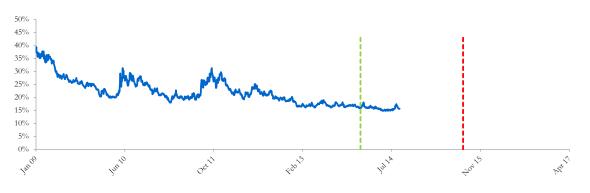
### The S&P 500 Index Level

The graph above shows the historical levels of the S&P 500 Index for the past several years. The final payoff of this note is determined by the S&P 500 Index level at maturity. Higher fluctuations in the S&P 500 Index level correspond to a greater uncertainty in the final payout of this Leveraged S&P 500-Linked Note.

#### **Realized Payoff**

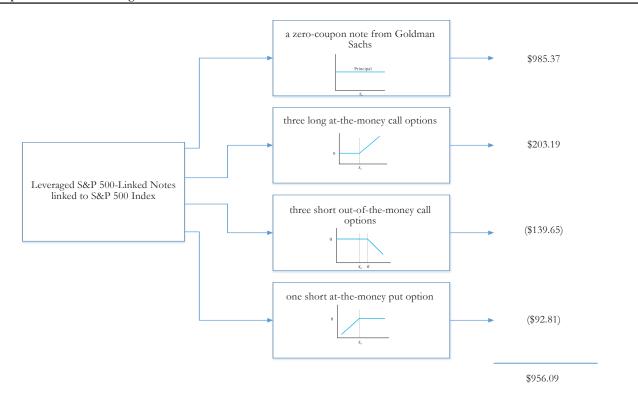
This product will mature on August 20, 2015.

#### Reference Asset The S&P 500 Index's Implied Volatility



The annualized implied volatility of the S&P 500 Index on January 17, 2014 was 16.34%, meaning that options contracts on the S&P 500 Index were trading at prices that reflect an expected annual volatility of 16.34%. The higher the implied volatility, the larger the expected fluctuations of the S&P 500 Index level and of the Note's market value during the life of the Notes.

#### Decomposition of this Leveraged S&P 500-Linked Note



This note can be decomposed into different components, and each component can be valued separately. The chart above shows the value of each component of this Leveraged S&P 500-Linked Note.

- Delta measures the sensitivity of the price of the note to the the S&P 500 Index level on January 17, 2014.
  CDS rates can be considered a measure of the probability that an issuer will default over a certain period of time and the likely loss given a default. The lower the CDS rate, the lower the default probability. CDS rate is given in basis points (1 basis point equals 0.01%), and is considered as a market premium, on top of the risk-free rate, that investors require to insure against a potential default.
  Fair price evaluation is based on the Black-Scholes model of the the S&P 500 Index on January 17, 2014.
  Calculated payout at maturity is only an approximation, and may differ from actual payouts at maturity.
  Our evaluation does not include any transaction fees, broker commissions, or liquidity discounts on the notes.

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