

### Structured Product Details

Name	Leveraged Equity Index-Linked Notes linked to S&P 500 Index
Issue Size Issue Price Term Annualized Cou	\$24.53 million \$1,000 24 Months ipon 0.00%
Pricing Date Issue Date Valuation Date Maturity Date	April 30, 2008 May 14, 2008 May 4, 2010 May 18, 2010
Issuer CDS Rate Swap Rate	Goldman Sachs 96.31 bps 3.07%
Reference Asse	t the S&P 500 Index
Initial Level Dividend Ra Implied Vola Delta <sup>1</sup>	=======================================
Fair Price at Iss Realized Return	#7.10101
CUSIP SEC Link data/	38145E329 www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/ 886982/000119312508100725/d424b2.htm

Research Report

**Structured Products** 

Report Prepared On: 08/02/13

# Leveraged Equity Index-Linked Notes linked to S&P 500 Index

### Description

Goldman Sachs issued \$24.53 million of Leveraged Equity Index-Linked Notes linked to S&P 500 Index on May 14, 2008 at \$1,000 per note.

These notes are Goldman Sachs-branded Buffered PLUS securities that do not pay periodic coupons, but instead pay a single amount at maturity depending on the final level of the S&P 500 Index.

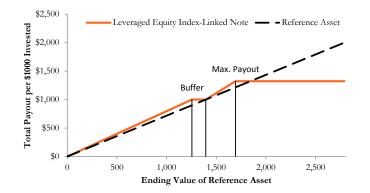
If on May 4, 2010 the S&P 500 Index level is higher than 1,394.45, but lower than 1,694.26, the notes pay a return equal to the percentage increase in the S&P 500 Index multiplied by 1.5, up to a cap of 32.25%. If on May 4, 2010 the refe is below 1,394.45 but not below 1255.01, investors receive \$1,000 face value per note. If the S&P 500 Index level on May 4, 2010 is lower than 1255.01, investors receive face value per note reduced by 1.11 times the amount the reference asset is below 1255.01 as a percent of the initial level, 1,394.45.

# Valuation

This product can be valued as a combination of a note from Goldman Sachs, 1.11 short out-of-the-money put options, 1.5 long at-the-money call options, and 1.5 short out-of-the-money call options. For reasonable valuation inputs this note was worth \$948.64 when it was issued on May 14, 2008 because the value of the options investors gave Goldman Sachs plus the interest investors would have received on Goldman Sachs's straight debt was worth \$51.36 more than the options investors received from Goldman Sachs.

There is no active secondary market for most structured products. Structured products, including this note, therefore are much less liquid than simple stocks, bonds, notes and mutual funds. Investors are likely to receive less than the structured product's estimated market value if they try to sell the structured product prior to maturity. Our valuations do not incorporate this relative lack of liquidity and therefore should be considered an upper bound on the value of the structured product.

#### Payoff Curve at Maturity



The payoff diagram shows the final payoff of this note given the S&P 500 Index level (horizontal axis). For comparison, the dashed line shows the payoff if you invested in the S&P 500 Index directly.

**Tim Husson, Ph.D.,** Senior Financial Economist, SLCG (+1) 703.890.0743 TimHusson@slcg.com

FIND SLCG STRUCTURED PRODUCTS RESEARCH AT www.SLCG.com

© 2012 SECURITIES LITIGATION & CONSULTING GROUP. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. 3998 FAIR RIDGE DRIVE, SUITE 250, FAIRFAX, VA 22033 | MAIN (703) 246-9380 | INFO@SLCG.COM 100 WILSHIRE BLVD, SUITE 950, SANTA MONICA, CA 90401 | MAIN (310) 917-1075

**Related Research** 

#### **Research Papers:**

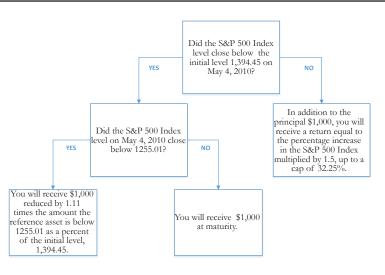
www.slcg.com/research.php

- "Are Structured Products Suitable for Retail Investors?" December 2006.
- "Structured Products in the Aftermath of Lehman Brothers," November 2009.
- "What TiVo and JP Morgan Teach Us about Reverse Convertibles," June 2010.

#### Principal Payback Table

The S&P 500 Index	Note Payoff
0.00	\$0.01
139.45	\$111.12
278.89	\$222.23
418.34	\$333.34
557.78	\$444.45
697.23	\$555.56
836.67	\$666.67
976.12	\$777.78
1,115.56	\$888.89
1,255.01	\$1,000.00
1,394.45	\$1,000.00
1,533.90	\$1,150.00
1,673.34	\$1,300.00
1,812.79	\$1,322.50
1,952.23	\$1,322.50
2,091.68	\$1,322.50

#### Maturity Payoff Diagram

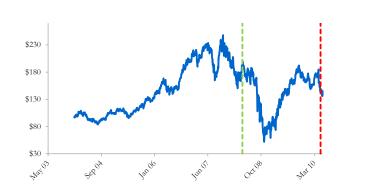


The contingent payoffs of this Leveraged Equity Index-Linked Note.

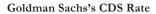
## Analysis

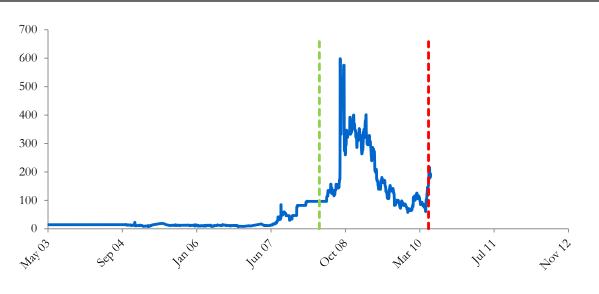
This Leveraged Equity Index-Linked Note pays investors the increase in the S&P 500 Index multiplied by 1.5 capped at 32.25%, but if the S&P 500 Index declines over the term of the note, investors will suffer losses equal to the percentage decline in the S&P 500 Index. In addition, investors bear the credit risk of Goldman Sachs. Investors purchasing this Leveraged Equity Index-Linked Note effectively sell at-the-money put and out-of-the-money call options to Goldman Sachs, buy at-the-money call options, and a zero-coupon note from Goldman Sachs. This Leveraged Equity Index-Linked Note is fairly priced if and only if the market value of the options investors received from Goldman Sachs equals the market value of the options investors gave Goldman Sachs plus the interest investors would have received on Goldman Sachs's straight debt.

#### Goldman Sachs's Stock Price

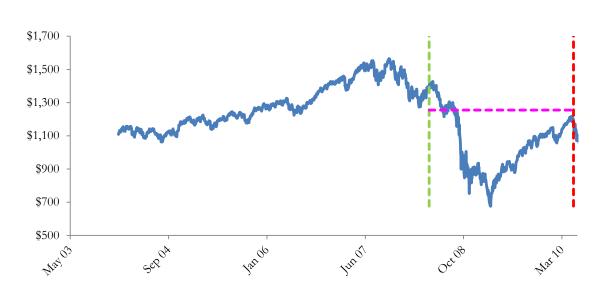


The graph above shows the adjusted closing price of the issuer Goldman Sachs for the past several years. The stock price of the issuer is an indication of the financial strength of Goldman Sachs. The adjusted price shown above incorporates any stock split, reverse stock split, etc.





Credit default swap (CDS) rates are the market price that investors require to bear credit risk of an issuer such as Goldman Sachs. CDS rates are usually given in basis points (bps). One basis point equals 0.01%. Higher CDS rates reflect higher perceived credit risk, higher required yields, and therefore lower market value of Goldman Sachs's debt, including outstanding Leveraged Equity Index-Linked Note. Fluctuations in Goldman Sachs's CDS rate impact the market value of the notes in the secondary market.



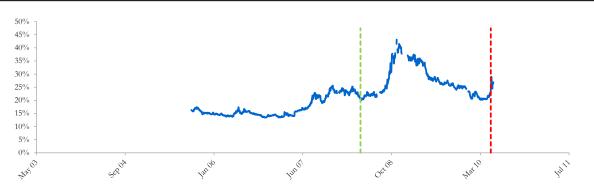
#### The S&P 500 Index Level

The graph above shows the historical levels of the S&P 500 Index for the past several years. The final payoff of this note is determined by the S&P 500 Index level at maturity. Higher fluctuations in the S&P 500 Index level correspond to a greater uncertainty in the final payout of this Leveraged Equity Index-Linked Note.

#### **Realized Payoff**

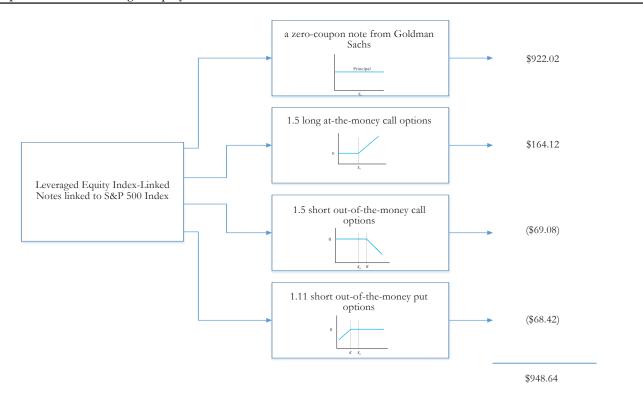
This note matured on May 18, 2010 and investors received \$935.14 per note.

#### Reference Asset The S&P 500 Index's Implied Volatility



The annualized implied volatility of the S&P 500 Index on April 30, 2008 was 20.70%, meaning that options contracts on the S&P 500 Index were trading at prices that reflect an expected annual volatility of 20.70%. The higher the implied volatility, the larger the expected fluctuations of the S&P 500 Index level and of the Note's market value during the life of the Notes.

#### Decomposition of this Leveraged Equity Index-Linked Note



This note can be decomposed into different components, and each component can be valued separately. The chart above shows the value of each component of this Leveraged Equity Index-Linked Note.

- Delta measures the sensitivity of the price of the note to the the S&P 500 Index level on April 30, 2008.
  CDS rates can be considered a measure of the probability that an issuer will default over a certain period of time and the likely loss given a default. The lower the CDS rate, the lower the default probability. CDS rate is given in basis points (1 basis point equals 0.01%), and is considered as a market premium, on top of the risk-free rate, that investors require to insure against a potential default.
  Fair price evaluation is based on the Black-Scholes model of the the S&P 500 Index on April 30, 2008.
  Calculated payout at maturity is only an approximation, and may differ from actual payouts at maturity.
  Our evaluation does not include any transaction fees, broker commissions, or liquidity discounts on the notes.

©2012 Securities Litigation and Consulting Group. All Rights Reserved. This research report and its contents are for informational and educational purposes only. The views and opinions on this document are those of the authors and should not be considered investment advice. Decisions based on information obtained from this document are your sole responsibility, and before making any decision on the basis of this information, you should consider whether the information is appropriate in light of your particular investment needs, objectives and financial circumstances. Investors should seek financial advice regarding the suitability of investing in any securities or following any investment strategies.