

# Structured Product Details

Name ELKS linked to MBIA Inc.

Issue Size	\$8.00 million
Issue Price	\$10
Term	6 Months
Annualized Coupon	22.00%
Pricing Date	February 7, 2011
Issue Date	February 10, 2011
Valuation Date	August 8, 2011
Maturity Date	August 11, 2011
Issuer	Citigroup
CDS Rate	30.36 bps
Swap Rate	0.46%
Reference Asset	MBIA Inc.'s stock
Initial Level	\$11.05
Conversion Price	\$6.55
Trigger Price	\$6.63
Dividend Rate	0.00%
Implied Volatility	72.31%
Delta <sup>1</sup>	0.4
Fair Price at Issue	\$9.45
Realized Return	-50.62%
CUSIP 17316G412 SEC Link 17316G412 www.scc.gov/Archives/edgar/ data/831001/000119312511029157/d424b2.htm	

Report Prepared On: 10/25/12

# ELKS linked to MBIA Inc.

# Description

Citigroup issued \$8.00 million of ELKS linked to MBIA Inc. on February 10, 2011 at \$10 per note.

Structured Products Research Report

These notes are Citigroup-branded reverse convertibles. These notes pay periodic interest coupons and at maturity convert into shares of MBIA Inc.'s stock, if the closing price of MBIA Inc.'s stock was ever below \$6.63 during the term of the notes. Similar securities are issued by other companies under different brand names.

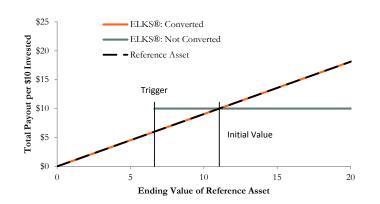
These 6-month notes pay monthly coupons at an annualized rate of 22.00%. In addition to the monthly coupons, at maturity on August 11, 2011 investors will receive the market value of 0.90 share of MBIA Inc.'s stock if during the term of the notes MBIA Inc.'s stock ever closed at or below \$6.63—60% of MBIA Inc.'s stock's \$11.05 closing price on February 7, 2011. Otherwise, investors will receive the \$10 face value per note. In either case, investors receive the final coupon payment at maturity.

# Valuation

This Citigroup ELKS linked to MBIA Inc. can be valued as a combination of a note from Citigroup, a short down-and-in at-the-money put option, and a long down-and-in at-the-money call option on MBIA Inc.'s stock. For reasonable valuation inputs this note was worth \$9.45 per \$10 when issued on February 10, 2011 because investors were effectively being paid only \$1.06 for giving Citigroup options which were worth \$1.61.

There is no active secondary market for most structured products. Structured products, including this note, therefore are much less liquid than simple stocks, bonds, notes and mutual funds. Investors are likely to receive less than the structured product's estimated market value if they try to sell the structured product prior to maturity. Our valuations do not incorporate this relative lack of liquidity and therefore should be considered an upper bound on the value of the structured product.

## Payoff Curve at Maturity



The payoff diagram shows the final payoff of this note given MBIA Inc.'s stock price (horizontal axis). For comparison, the dashed line shows the payoff if you invested in MBIA Inc.'s stock directly.

## **Related Research**

#### **Research Papers:**

www.slcg.com/research.php

- "Are Structured Products Suitable for Retail Investors?" December 2006.
- *"Structured Products in the Aftermath of Lehman Brothers,"* November 2009.
- "What TiVo and JP Morgan Teach Us about Reverse Convertibles," June 2010.

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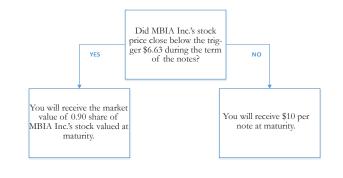
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### Principal Payback Table

MBIA Inc.'s Stock	Converted Note Payoff	Non-Con- verted Note Payoff
\$0.00	\$0.00	
\$1.11	\$1.00	
\$2.21	\$2.00	
\$3.32	\$3.00	
\$4.42	\$4.00	
\$5.53	\$5.00	
\$6.63	\$6.00	\$10.00
\$7.74	\$7.00	\$10.00
\$8.84	\$8.00	\$10.00
\$9.95	\$9.00	\$10.00
\$11.05	\$10.00	\$10.00
\$12.16	\$11.00	\$10.00
\$13.26	\$12.00	\$10.00
\$14.37	\$13.00	\$10.00
\$15.47	\$14.00	\$10.00
\$16.58	\$15.00	\$10.00

#### Maturity Payoff Diagram



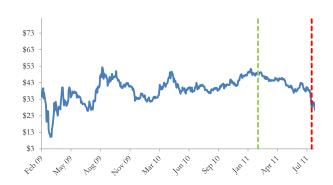
The contingent payoffs of this ELKS.

# Analysis

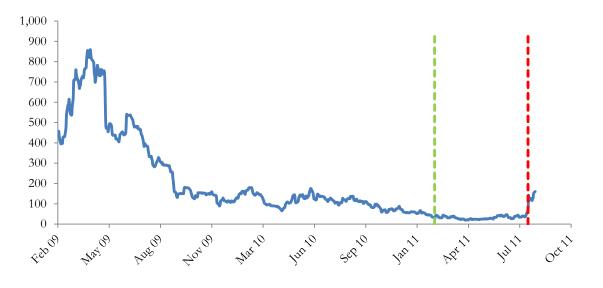
The 22.00% annualized coupon rate is higher than the yield Citigroup paid on its straight debt but, in addition to Citigroup's credit risk, investors bear the risk that, at maturity, they will receive shares of MBIA Inc.'s stock at precisely the time when these shares are worth substantially less than the face value of the note.

Investors purchasing ELKS effectively sell down-and-in put options to Citigroup, buy down-and-in call option, and post the note's issue price as collateral to secure satisfaction of the investors' obligations under the option contracts. Investors are compensated by Citigroup through "coupon" payments that represent partial payment for the premium difference of put and call options as well as interest on the investors' posted collateral. This ELKS is fairly priced if and only if the excess of the reverse convertible's "coupon rate" above the interest Citigroup pays on its straight debt equals the net value of the put and call options investors are exchanging with Citigroup. Whether the purchase of this ELKS is suitable or not is identically equivalent to whether selling put options on the reference asset at the option premium being paid by the brokerage firm was suitable for the investor in question.

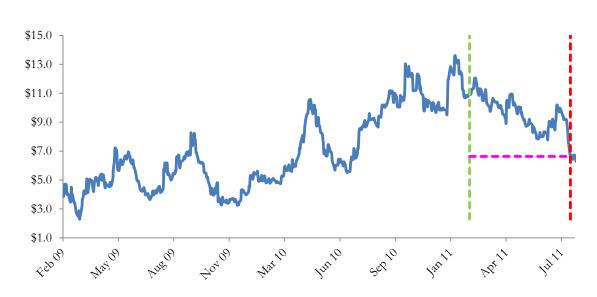
#### **Citigroup's Stock Price**



The graph above shows the adjusted closing price of the issuer Citigroup for the past several years. The stock price of the issuer is an indication of the financial strength of Citigroup. The adjusted price shown above incorporates any stock split, reverse stock split, etc.



Credit default swap (CDS) rates are the market price that investors require to bear credit risk of an issuer such as Citigroup. CDS rates are usually given in basis points (bps). One basis point equals 0.01%. Higher CDS rates reflect higher perceived credit risk, higher required yields, and therefore lower market value of Citigroup's debt, including outstanding ELKS. Fluctuations in Citigroup's CDS rate impact the market value of the notes in the secondary market.



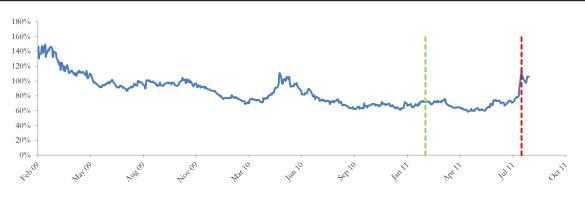
#### **MBIA Inc.'s Stock Price**

The graph above shows the historical levels of MBLA Inc.'s stock for the past several years. The final payoff of this note is determined by MBLA Inc.'s stock price at maturity. Higher fluctuations in MBLA Inc.'s stock price correspond to a greater uncertainty in the final payout of this ELKS.

#### **Realized Payoff**

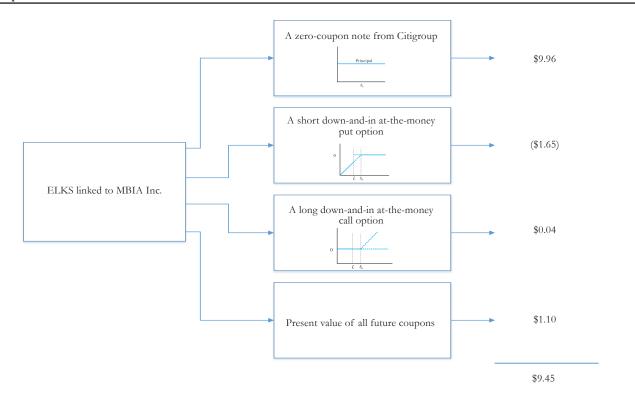
This note matured on August 11, 2011 and investors received \$5.93 per note (or equal to the value of 0.90 share of MBIA Inc. stock's closing price on August 8, 2011).

### Reference Asset MBIA Inc.'s Stock's Implied Volatility



The annualized implied volatility of MBLA Inc.'s stock on February 7, 2011 was 72.31%, meaning that options contracts on MBLA Inc.'s stock were trading at prices that reflect an expected annual volatility of 72.31%. The bigher the implied volatility, the larger the expected fluctuations of MBLA Inc.'s stock price and of the Note's market value during the life of the Notes.

#### Decomposition of this ELKS



This note can be decomposed into different components, and each component can be valued separately. The chart above shows the value of each component of this ELKS.

- Delta measures the sensitivity of the price of the note to the MBIA Inc.'s stock price on February 7, 2011.
  CDS rates can be considered a measure of the probability that an issuer will default over a certain period of time and the likely loss given a default. The lower the CDS rate, the lower the default probability. CDS rate is given in basis points (1 basis point equals 0.01%), and is considered as a market premium, on top of the risk-free rate, that investors require to insure against a potential default.
  Fair price evaluation is based on the Black-Scholes model of the MBIA Inc.'s stock on February 7, 2011.
  Calculated payout at maturity is only an approximation, and may differ from actual payouts at maturity.
  Our evaluation does not include any transaction fees, broker commissions, or liquidity discounts on the notes.

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